

#### Manual

# Lysostaphin (lyophilisate)

Enzyme for specific lysis of *Staphylococcus spp.* cell wall. Form: lyophilisate 5 mg, activity > 3000 U/mg.

catalog#	size
1007-15L	15 000 U

For research use only.

#### Guarantee

 $A\&A\ Biotechnology\ provides\ guarantee\ on\ this\ product.$ 

- not adhering to the supplied protocol
- use of not recommended equipment or materials
- use of other reagents than recommended or which are not a component of the product
- use of expired or improperly stored product or its components

## **Advantages**

- Efficient lysis of Staphylococcus spp. cell wall.
- Highly stable at low pH values in the range of 4-5.

#### Comparison of lysostaphin activity Staphylococcus aureus lysis

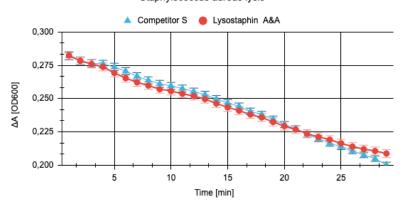


Fig. 1 A&A lysostaphin activity compared to a competitor enzyme (1U of the enzyme was used for the test).

### Description

**Lysostaphin** (EC 3.4.24.75) is a recombined enzyme cloned from *S. simulans* and expressed in *E. coli* cells. Lysostaphin is an endopeptidase specific for Gly-Gly bond in pentaglycine interpeptide of *Staphylococcus* peptidoglycan cell wall.

#### **Contents**

1007-15L

	quantity	catalog#	storage
lysostaphin lyophilisate 5 mg	15 000 U	K-LZF-15KU	-20 °C
lysostaphin storage buffer 20 mM CH <sub>3</sub> COONa, pH 4,5, 1 mM ZnCl <sub>2</sub> , 50% glycerol (v/v)	1 ml	K-BLZF-1	-20°C

# **Application**

- Isolation of DNA, RNA and proteins from Staphylococcus cultures.
- Study of the structure and function of the cell wall of Staphylococcus bacteria.
- Development of new treatments for Staphylococcus infections.

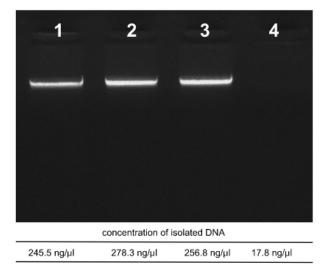


Fig. 2 DNA isolation from a 1 ml overnight culture of S. aureus using Genomic Mini AX Staphylococcus kit A&A Biotechnology . 0.8% agarose gel stained with ethidium bromide. 2 ul of isolated DNA was applied on the gel. 1,2,3 - gDNA from S. aureus isolated with lysostaphin A&A Biotechnology; 4 - gDNA from S. aureus isolated without lysostaphin.

#### Unit definition

One unit (1 U) of lysostaphin is defined as the amount of enzyme required to cause a reduction in turbidity of  $\Delta A600=0.1$  of a suspension of *Staphylococcus aureus* cells in a 100  $\mu$ l reaction mixture at pH 7.5 and 37 °C over a 30-minute period.

#### **Protocol**

To obtain lysostaphin solution with concentration 15 000 U/ml, dissolve the whole content of lysostaphin lyophilisate in 1 ml of lysostaphin storage buffer.

It is recommended to use 5  $\mu$ I of lysostaphin per reaction conducted with 1 ml of overnight culture at 37 °C for 10 min or until complete lysis.

#### References

- 1. Recsei, P.A., Gruss, A.D., Novick, R.P. (1987) Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci., U.S.A., 84: 1127-1131
- 2. Iversen, O.-J., Grov., A. (1973) Eur. J. Biochem., 38: 293-300
- 3. Kokai-Kun, J.F., Walsh, S.M., Chanturiya, T., Mond, J.J., (2003) Antimicrob. Agents. Chemother., 47 (5): 1589-1597



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